CHAPTER III

METODOLOGY OF RESEARCH

3.1. Method of Research

The method of this research is descriptive qualitative. To analysis this research I use a library researches. I collect some data to support the analysis and find the related to the research. I would have picked out many books to be looked into other references and as guidance. The data is not fully copied, although there are some quotations. In this case after analyzing the data and then present a description about the moral values on Nathaniel Howthorne’s short story “The Golden Touch”

3.2. Source of the Data

Source of the data primary is Short story itself, Namely ‘The Golden Touch’ by Nathaniel Hawthorne. I analyze the morals values which are in this Short story.

3.3. Approach

To analyze this research, I use structural approach. Talking about structure, every element in the world has its own structure, indeed literary work. There is no story if there are no character, place, problem, conflict and so forth. Literary work must has the unite structure in developing the meaning of the story. Suroso (2009: 81) said that every single elements has relation with another, there is no an elements that can stand in itself. Structural approach is based on the theory that literature is a structure within many elements. According to suroso (2009:79) there is coherent
relation among elements. In literary work there are intrinsic elements (plot, setting, character, theme, and so on). The meaning of every element is only understood and comprehended based on its place and function in the whole elements of literary work. Therefore, structural literary criticism is an objective method which concern in the coherent relation among elements.

3.4. Technique of Collecting Data

I will collect the data by using library research. It means that I bring out by reading the Short story “The Golden Touch” by Nathaniel Hawthorne as a central source of the data and the others article in internet that relevant to the object of this research.

The steps in collecting data are: firstly, I will find out the sources of the data, in this case the Short story and the websites relating to the topic. Secondly, reading the data resources and finally making a note about morals value based on the information from reading.

3.5. Technique of Analyzes Data

Data analysis in this research will be doing with analyzing the moral values which found in short story by using structural analysis. The writer use three steps in analyze the data are following;
- Identification: the writer identified the moral values on short story by using theory of moral.
- Classification: the writer classified moral values on short story by using theory of McAdams about moral.
- Interpretation: the last one I interpreted data moral values on short story “the golden touch” by Natahaniel Howthorne.