Chapter III

METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH

This chapter describe about the method that is used in this research. At the first is describe about the method of this research. The second is describe about the source of the data. The third is discuss about the approaches that used in this research. In this chapter also describe about the technique of collecting data and the last is the technique of analyzing the data.

3.1 Method of Research

This research focus on text analysis, even though the data of this research is film but the researcher analyze this film by using literary approach. Thus, this research can be classified as a qualitative research

“Qualitative research is for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem. The process research involves emerging question and procedures, data typically collected in the participant’s setting, data analysis inductively building from particulars to general themes, and the researcher making interpretations of the meaning of the data. The final written report has a flexible structure. Those who engage in this form of inquiry support a way of looking at research that honors an inductive style, a focus on individual meaning, and the importance of rendering the complexity of a situation” (Creswell, 2007 p. 37). By seeing the meaning of qualitative research from Creswell, this research certainly use qualitative method. Because of this research take several data and analyze them.
3.2 Source of the Data

The data of this research is analyzed descriptively in the forms of words and pictures. The source of the data is taken from primary and secondary data. In the primary data, the source is taken from the film “The Other Boleyn Girl” itself, and the secondary data is taken from books, article and other references that have relate to the topic or problem of this research.

3.3 Approaches

To analyzing the data the researcher using two approaches, they are:

a. Psychological Approach

According to Freud in Faruk (2012), there are two process of mental in a person. First is primer process that relate with desire and fulfilness and secondary process is relate with mind and consciousness. Based on Freud statement, psychological is about someone desire and how to think of someone.

By using psychological approach in this research, the researcher see there are conflict with the psychologist of the character in this film. From their desire to get the throne, to changes their social status and their ambition. the main character in this film is have a problem with her psychologist. She reaches her ambition by using several forbidden ways. It is include in the definition of psychological approach that consist about a desire or the consciousness of someone.

b. Structural approach
Structural approach is approach that Looking and understand the literature in terms of the structure itself. That is why structural approach also call an objective approach. Structural approach focused on to the intrinsic aspects and ignore the extrinsic aspects.

The aims of structural approach is to unpack and explain as carefully, as precisely, clearly, and possible linkages and entanglement deeply all the elements and aspects of literature that together produce a comprehensive meaning (Teeuw, 1984).

By using this approach in this research, the researcher analyze the dialogues in structural way.

**c. Sociological approach**

Literature is a social institution, social documents that record the socio-cultural reality of a society at a particular time, a means of understanding social reality, a mirror of reality, models of life.

Sociology of literature is the study of literature that considers the social aspects. The goal is to get a complete picture, complete and thorough investigation of the interrelationship between literary, literature and society. Namely, how the value of literature related to social values and social values affect how far literary value (Mukardi, 2013). Based on the Mukardi’s statement, that sociological is consist about the social aspects. In that film there are parts about their social life at that time.

Overall, the researcher uses psychological, structural and sociological approach because in the content of this research the researcher discussed the desire of the character,
the structural of the dialogues and about the data that have relation with their social life at that time. Also the mental evidence in this film that closer with their social life.

3.4 Technique of collecting data

The data of this research is collected through watching the movie. The researcher also try to find out the script of the movie in order to be used in transcription the text of that film. Because of this research is analyze the conflict of the film, so the researcher take the scene of the film based on the conflict of fight for throne. Also to find what are the factors that causes the conflict in this film, the researcher watching the film and analyze about the conflict in the film deeply. Then the researcher classify the data into the each factors that the researcher get before.

3.5 Technique analyzing the data

The researcher uses three steps to analyzing the data in this research. Firstly, the researcher observed the several parts of the movie that has conflict and make the data card for each dialogue that has relate with the conflict. Secondly, the researcher analyze the dialogue that has a conflict in the film. After the researcher analyze the conflict in the film, the researcher found the three factors that causes the conflict in the film. Third, the researcher analyze the dialogue and interpret them. The researcher analyze the three factors by seeing the conflict of the each character in that film. Beside it the researcher also put the mental evidence that support this film in discussion.