3.1 Method of the Study

The library research was applied to support the analysis of the drama, collecting some data and information needed from the relevant books or other resources. Then reading and comprehending the data, make some notes until making conclusion. According to Atar Semi, library research is a method of doing a research in a working room or library, where the needed data and information about the subject matter are required through books or other audiovisual means. Library research is done to collect the data by finding some books related to the research as references (1993:8).

3.2 The Approach

Psychological and structural approaches are applied in this research. Psychological approach is chosen because the analysis is focused on human character. Meanwhile, structural approach is used because the research analysis all components in drama.

3.2.1 Psychological Approach

The personal psychology applied in the research. It aimed is to analyze the behavior of characters, both protagonist and antagonist. This is one of the goals of psychology in literature. By using this science, we can find out the personality, motivation, goals or even the life of each character in a story. In this paper the writer utilizes psychological approach to analyze the
main characters in the Oscar Wilde’s *The Importance of Being Earnest*. It seems those approaches very close to analyze the aspects, especially the main character’s conflict and the plot, found in the main characters’ characteristic and the setting which influences the main characters. The analysis of the main characters is made by unfolding the character through actions and dialogue.

According to Harjono and Welleck in Tuloli (2000:82), there are four relationships between psychological and literature:

1. The process of creating a literary work
2. The psychology of the author
3. Psychological aspect in literary work
4. The influence of literary work toward the reader.

Literary works manifest social life and have a close relation with social community, as commonly literary works discuss the human life. Based on these statements the writer uses psychological approach to analyze the main characters. Psychological approach is an approach that is applied since literary works are frequently study events or phenomenon about human’s life (Atar semi, 1993:76). Psychic conflicts are caused by psychological problems. It is natural, as humans’ character that desire something more and more which actually their ability and capability are limited. Therefore, humans’ life is just like a drama, which containing plots of life that may be due to humans’ characteristics and their interaction to surroundings in their social life or interaction to themselves, their mind or heart, in this case is internal conflicts.
The psychological approach here includes the main characters’ characteristics and is used to analyze the main characters’ conflicts. Meanwhile, conflict must be determined internal and external conflict.

3.2.2 Structural Approach

Structural approach according to Semi in Maku (2004: 32) is also called objective of formal analytical approach. This approach is base on the assumption that must be perceived as something, which stand-alone free from other cares or outside from the work.

There are concept of literary work has following procedure:

1. The writer must have basic knowledge of element building up the work.
   That is intrinsic aspect of the literary work,
2. The writer must start the discussion from the theme of the work,
3. The theme is closest relationship which basic consideration,
4. After analyzing the theme, the plot should be done,
5. The written must also analyzed the conflict of character,
6. Characterization of the character should be analyzed,
7. The last step the unity of all components a literary work should be analyzed

3.4 Technique of Collecting the Data

To collect the data, the writers are using qualitative method and apply the analysis of verbal data. It means present the data in form by the words or sentence by taking from the dialogue of drama. And also verbal data are used for helping the reader to understand the result of the research (Kir, 2010). Verbal analysis has been used, for example, to code explanations of
what one understands as one reads a text sentence by sentence, to see whether an explanation is an inference, a monitoring statement, or some other irrelevant comment (Chi, de Leeuw, Chiu, & LaVancher, in Chi Michelene 1997)

Technique of collecting the data in this study is using library research, see, and take note. The technique is a technique that uses a library written resources to obtain data (Subroto, in Istrasari, 2009:20). Consider techniques and take note, the researchers as a key instrument in making gathering a careful, purposeful, and careful study of the primary data source is a form of literary like drama *The Importance Of Being Earnest* in order to obtain the desired data, and on secondary sources and targets in the form of a book, magazines, and articles on the internet is about the "Biography of Oscar Wilde". The results gathering of primary data sources and secondary data sources are then stored and recorded for use in the preparation of research reports in accordance with the aims and objectives to be achieved.

3.5 Technique of Analyzing the Data

The data of this research is using qualitative technique the points that analyzed are the characters conflict that has supported the plot. The steps of analyzing the data are identifying, categorizing and interpreting.

- Identifying step means the activity of finding out the main characters in the drama and explain their personality by read the text dialogue step by step from first to the last scenes
- Categorizing step means the activity of searching the main characters conflicts in drama and classifying the conflict from internal and external conflict and also the plot beginning from exposition, rising action, climax, falling action and resolution.

- Interpreting step means the activity of searching and discussing a complete analysis of those two variables of the main characters’ conflict and plot, and then finds out the influence of those variables.

The analysis consist of analysis the character conflict from internal and external conflict. In internal conflict analysis what happen with Jack and his real name. And external conflict, analysis the Jack conflict with Algernon when he wants to propose Gwendolen, but Algernon do not give his consent. Jack with Lady Bracknell as Gwendolen’s mother when Jack still does not get Lady Bracknell consent to marry Gwendolen. And conflict between Jack and Miss Prism when Jack insists her to say the truth who is his parents. And then, analysis the plot in drama. And the last analysis the character conflict that has influences the plot in Drama.