CHAPTER III
METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH

In this chapter, I present the method of research, approach, source of the data, techniques collecting the data, and the last technique of analyzing the data.

3.1. Method

This research is used qualitative descriptive method. According to Heigham and Crocker (2009: p.5) that qualitative research is entail collecting primarily contextual data and examining is using interpretive analysis. Furthermore, qualitative research tries to reconstruct the reality and understands the meaning. It is usually really to take note of process. Qualitative method has been widely being adopted in research practice in Indonesian tradition of social science including literature. Based on explanation above, I concluded if qualitative method is systematic of manner to process of collecting the data, and to understand the real of social phenomena of this data.

3.2. Approach

This research is used structural approach. Structural approach is intrinsic approach, which is talk about the work on the building elements of the literature. The approach examines literature as an autonomous work and regard less of social background, history, biographies of authors and all things that exist outside the literary work (Satoto, 1993: p.32) The structural approach trying to decipher the relationship and functions of each of the elements of literature as structural unity
which together produce a comprehensive meaning (Teeuw, 1984:p.135). So it can be concluded that the structural approach is an approach to the science of how it works analyzing literary elements that build the structure of the literary work, as well as for the relevance these elements in order to achieve unanimity of meaning.

3.3. Data and Source of The Data

The source of the data in this research is taken from the movie “Romeo and Juliet” and “Titanic” and the data of this research is taken from the story contain the stage of plot.

3.4. Technique of Collecting the data

The data is collected from the movie. I use the following steps to collect the data:

a) First, I watch Romeo and Juliet and Titanic movie several times in order to understand the plot of both movies.

b) Second, I search the theory which has correlations with the topic.

c) Last, I taking notes of the important part of the movie related to plot.

3.4. Technique of analyzing the data

In this technique, I use qualitative of descriptive method. I use several steps in this process:
1. **Identification**

I identify the story how is the plot of “Romeo and Juliet” and “Titanic”. What kinds of plot in the movie “Romeo and Juliet” and “Titanic”. I watch the movie repeatedly and find the kinds of plot in both of movie.

2. **Classification**

   In this step, I classify the data and categorized the story based on plot stages. Which one into exposition, rising action and the other stage of plot.

3. **Analyzing**

   The data were analyzed based on the kinds of plot and the stage of plot in the movie and then I analysis the characteristics of plot in the both of movie.